



Challenges and Lessons Learned for Designing and Supplying Control Rooms for Nuclear Power Plants

Mateo Ramos. Operation & Control Rooms Director

Nuclear Control Rooms Challenges



Source: NS Energy



TECNATOM BACKGROUND

COMPANY
FOUNDATION

1957

ZORITA NPP
PROGRAM STARTS

1962

DEVELOPMENT OF
SPANISH NPP
PROGRAM

70's

TECHNOLOGICAL
INDEPENDENCE
ACHIEVED

80's

2010's

Complex technological industries with the
highest quality and safety standards

Current Nuclear Fleet
New Reactors
Advanced Reactors
Research Reactors



Gas Combined
Coal
Cogeneration



Renewable



Oil & Gas
Manufacturing
Process Industry



Aerospace
Railway
Automotive



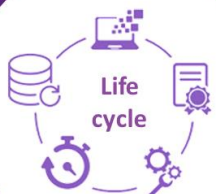
1975-1979
Automated Inspection
Systems
Full Scope Simulators

90's
Internationalization in
Nuclear Markets
Consolidation of Strategic
Alliances

2000's
Diversification to
Synergic Markets

Power
Generation

Industrial



Training & Safety

Operation

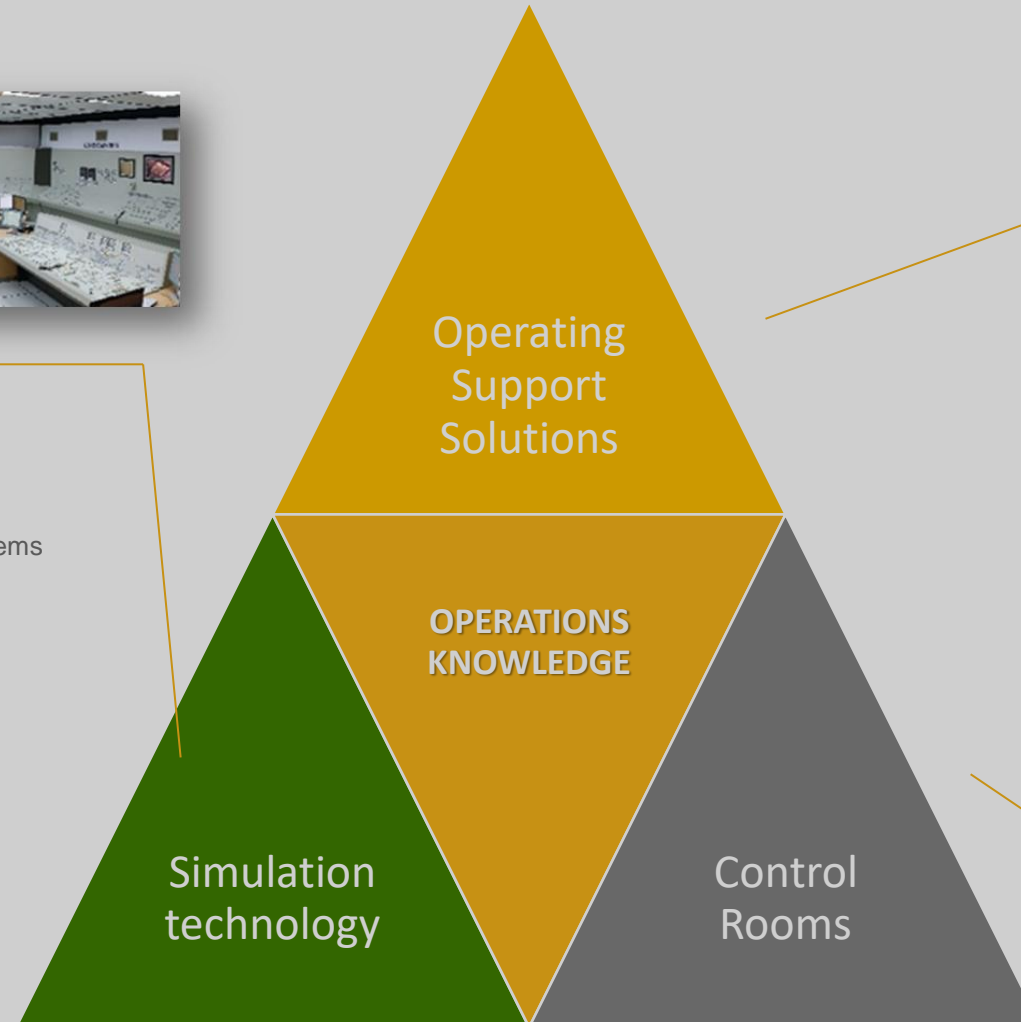
Inspection & Testing

Technology & Product

OUR APPROACH



- Full Scope Simulators: Engineering & Training
- Own Simulation tools-suite
- Digital Twin
- Simulation, Emulation and stimulation of I&C systems

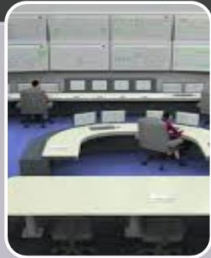


- Monitoring Center
- Predictive Monitoring
- Efficiency Monitoring
- Computerized Operation Support Systems

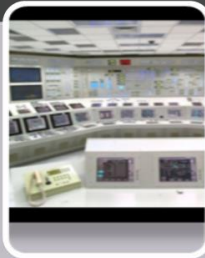


- Human Factor Engineering analysis & design
- Independent verification and Validation
- Instrumentation and Control system Integrator
- Mechanical & Electrical design
- Commercial Grade Dedication and Qualification
- Control Rooms manufacturing and Commissioning
- Cybersecurity

TECNATOM EXPERIENCES



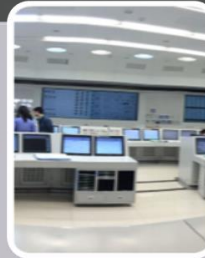
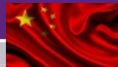
AP600
Westinghouse
FOAKE
AP600



**South Texas
Project 3&4**
Westinghouse
ABWR



**Fangjiashan
1&2**
CNNC
CPR1000



Fuqing 3&4
CNNC
CPR1000



Krsko 1
ENEC
PWR-632



**Hongjianghe
5&6**
CGN
ACPR1000



**Fangchengang
3&4**
CGN
Hualong



Xe-100
X-Energy

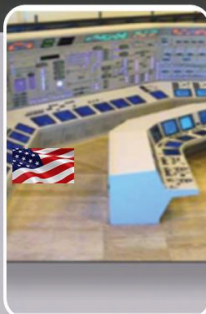


1992

2009

2015

2020



**Lungmen
1&2**
General
Electric
ABWR



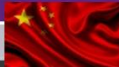
Fuqing 1&2
CNNC
CPR1000



Hainan 1&2
CNNC
CPR650



**Yangjiang
5&6**
CGN
ACPR100



**Hualong
No.1
FOAKE**
CGN
Hualong



**Tianwan
5&6**
CNNC-CGN
APR1000



Wilfa
Horizon
ABWR



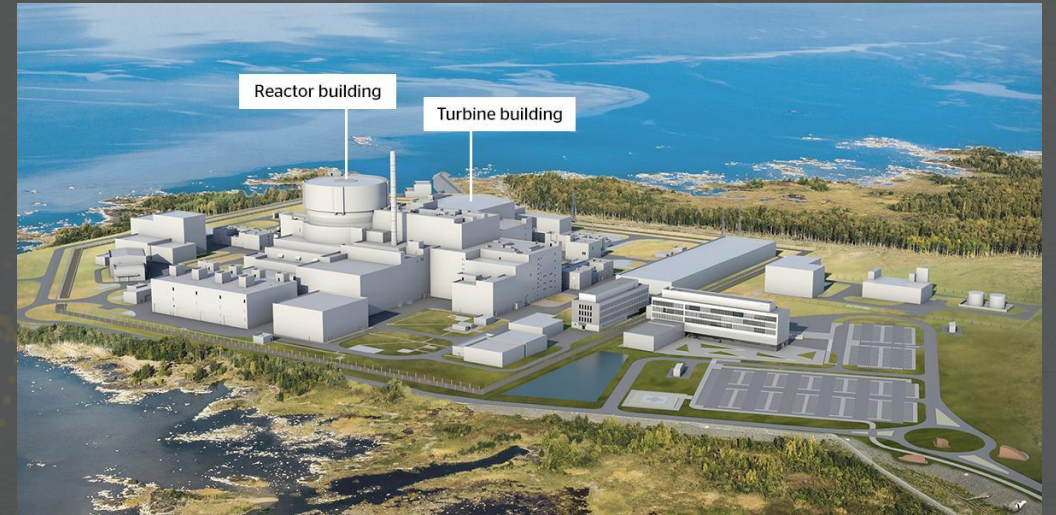
**Labgene
CTMSP
SMR100**



TECNATOM EXPERIENCES

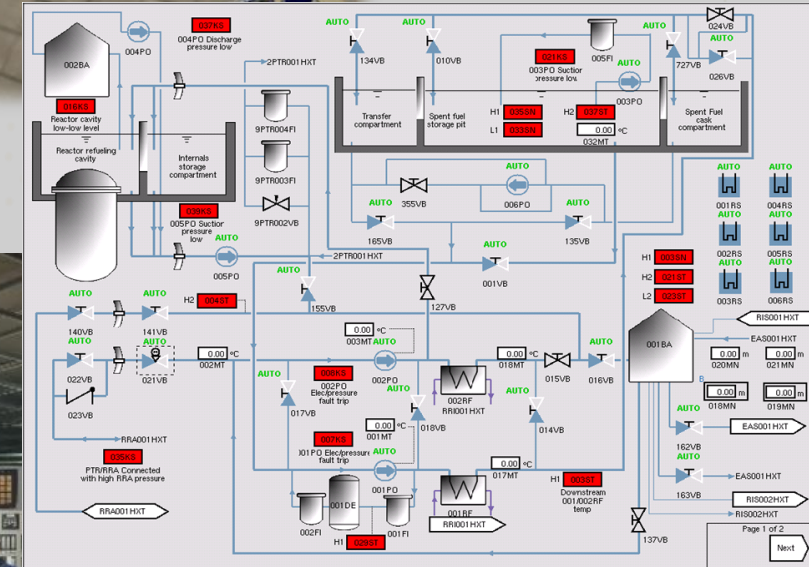
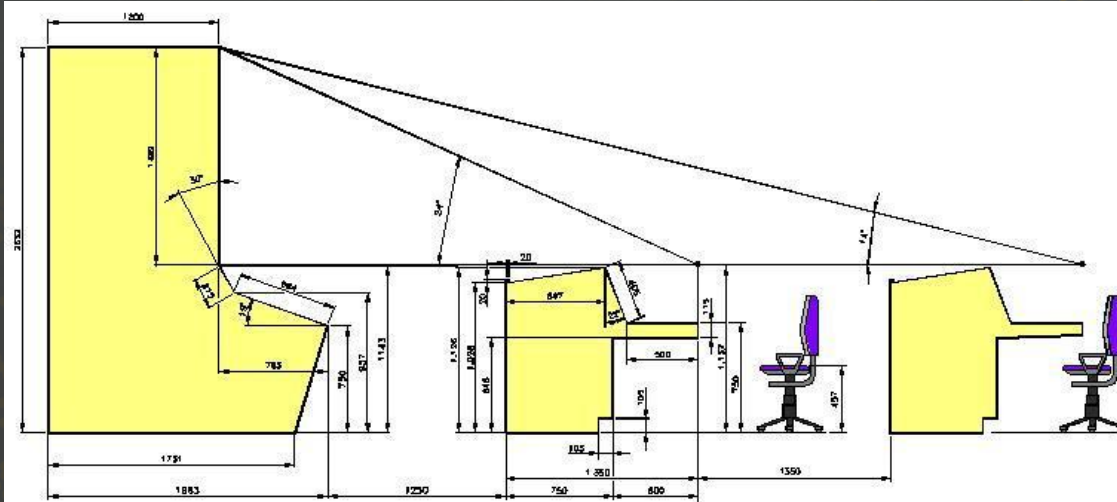


- Control Room modernizations & HFE for NPPs: Krško, Turkey Point, Atucha, Angra, Embalse, Asco, Vandellós, Kalinin, Almaraz, Cofrentes, Zorita, Garoña, Beznau, ...
- I&C consultancy for RASU Hanhikivi NPP, Argentina Regulatory Body, CAREM...
- SMR's: Xe-100, BWRX-300, Carem-25

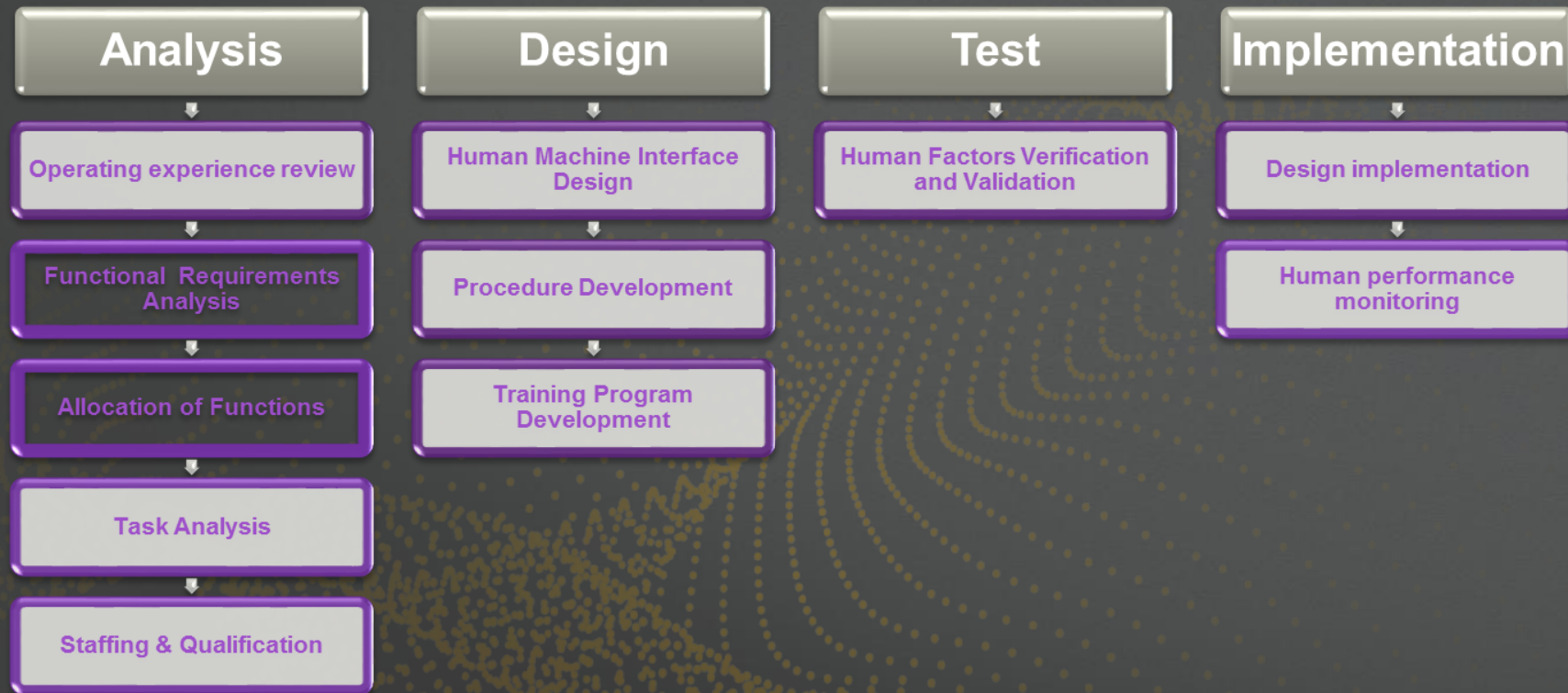




Applying Human Factors Engineering (HFE) in the whole life cycle



HFE Methodology



Licensing

Design

Testing

Life cycle



WHY APPLYING HFE IN CR DESIGN?



**Mandatory from
Nuclear
Regulatory Body**

i.e. NRC FSAR
Chapter 18



**Design adapted to the
operator needs**

Considering design and
operation events and
system performance
Reducing
Human Error



**Project Cost
Reduction**

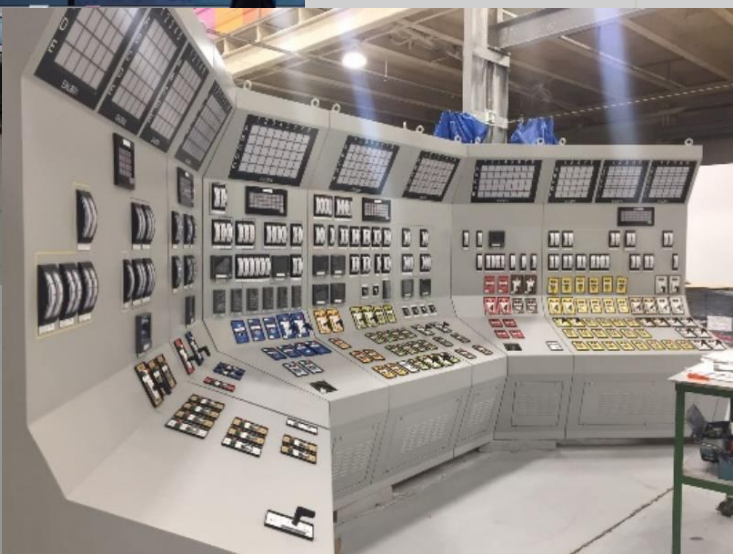
Integrating HFE in design
process reduces rework
Input for Operating
Procedures and Training
Program



**O&M costs
reduction**

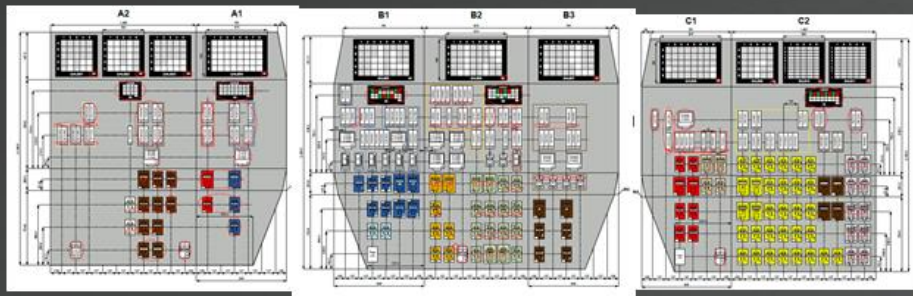
Reduction of
Operation &
Maintenance costs
due to a better
maintainability

Designing, constructing and testing control rooms

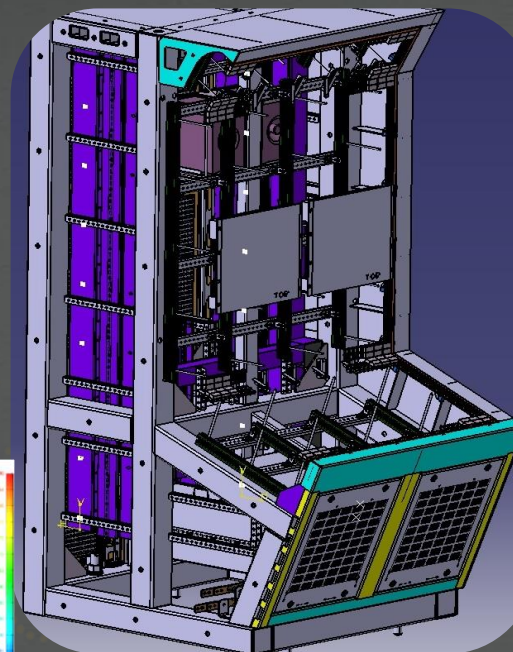
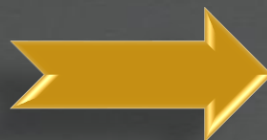




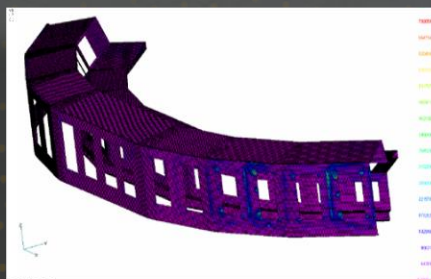
Control Rooms



HFE and Basic Design



Mechanical & Electrical design



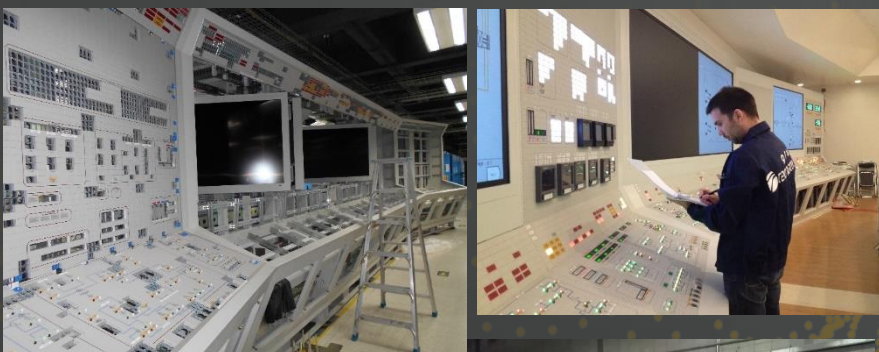
Qualification



Verification & Validation Mock-up



Manufacturing



Testing & commissioning



Electrical and I&C cabinets for NPPs



Switchgear cabinet



**Motor Control Center (MCC)
cabinet**



UPS cabinet



Local I&C Cabinet



EXPERIENCES FROM CR SUPPLY



Compliance with
regulatory
standards and
appropriate QA
program



Controlling the supply
chain



Spare parts and
warranty
management



Experience and
Know-how



I&C Nuclear Systems

- Analysis of compliance with I&C nuclear regulation standards
- Support to Safety and Licensing Analysis
- Integration of I&C technologies
- Independent Verification & Validation





Digital solutions for improving safety and efficiency in operations

TECOS - I / DEMO-ENG-01
PROCEED TEST PROCEDURE

8.0 INSTRUCTIONS

FILL IN the corresponding tables depending on the MODE of operation in which the plant is located:

Completed by: ☒ 01/03/2021 15:40 Verified By: ☒ 01/03/2021 15:47 Accepted by: ☒ 01/03/2021 15:48

8.1 STEAM GENERATOR TEMPERATURES

	VERIFICATION	SATISFY		ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA
		YES / NO		
T ₁₄₂₀₁	[1] T-1401 = 25	YES		21.0 °C ≤ T ₁₄₂₀₁ ≤ 37 °C
	[2] T-1420 = 25	YES		21.0 °C ≤ T ₁₄₂₀ ≤ 37 °C
	[1]-[2] = 0.0	YES		≤ 0.75 °C

8.2 STEAM GENERATOR STEAM RELIEF 1

DEVICE	DESCRIPTION	DETAILED CHECKS





SUM-UP CONTROL ROOMS FOR NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS

INTEGRATING
HFE

REGULATORY
STANDARDS

QA PROGRAM

EXPERIENCE



THANKS!



MATEO RAMOS



Mateoramosramos

mramos@tecnatom.es



www.tecnatom.com

